

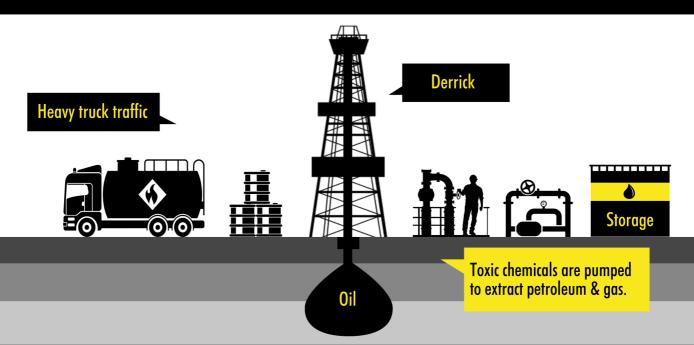
Risk of exposure to toxic air contaminants are greater within half a mile from active oil and gas development.

**Los Angeles County** 

City of Los Angeles

Liberty Hill Foundation. (2015). Drilling Down: The Community Consequences of Expanded Oil Development in Los Angeles.

## **OIL PRODUCTION**



## WHAT ARE THE CUMULATIVE IMPACTS?















**Sensitive Receptors** 

## **EXPOSURE TO TOXINS FROM OIL DRILLING**

#### Particulate Matter



Particulate matter (PM) is a fine dust that harms lungs, heart, brain and more. Sources of PM include trucks and heavy diesel powered equipment used in the oil drilling process.

#### **Volatile Organic Compounds**



Oil and gas emissions are a major source of VOCs that are harmful to human health. VOCs include:benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylene (BTEX), and formaldehyde. Benzene and formaldehyde are known carcinogens.

#### **Acidizing**



When a well is drilled, pressure is used to pump oil. Once a well has decreased in production, toxics like hydrofluoric acid & hydrochloric acid are pumped into the well to increase production. Exposure to these can harm the hormone and reproductive systems.

## **Odorant Compounds**



Fruit scented chemicals are sprayed at drilling sites to mask odors, which can be harmful to human health. These can irritate eyes, nose, throat, and impact the central nervous system. Hydrogen sulfide causes a rotten egg smell.

## HEALTH EFFECTS OF LIVING NEAR OIL EXTRACTION SITES



Runny nose, nosebleeds



Headaches, dizziness



Eye, throat, skin irritation



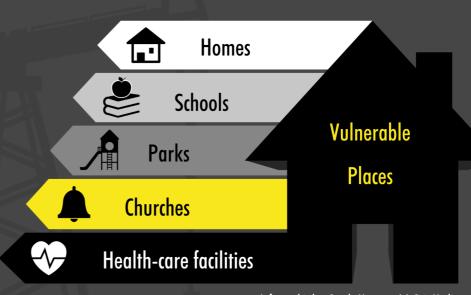
Adverse birth outcomes (low birth weight)



Respiratory ailments



Endocrine disorders (thyroid)



Infographic by: Sandy Navarro, LA Grit Media

## **TAKE ACTION**



# Record, Report, Explore Document odor activity Call South Coast AQMD

- -800-CUT-SMOG
- Download FracTracker App



#### **Get Informed**

- Read Drilling Down Report, Liberty Hill Foundation
- Visit: www.stand.la



 Join community groups working toward environmental justice.

### **USC ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH CENTERS**



















